

David cook sunday school curriculum Manual

David Cook Sunday School Curriculum: A Comprehensive Guide to Engaging Faith Formation

When it comes to nurturing the spiritual growth of children and teenagers, the **David Cook Sunday School Curriculum** stands out as a well-structured, faith-based educational program designed to inspire, educate, and develop a lifelong relationship with God. Developed with a focus on biblical truth, engaging lessons, and practical application, this curriculum supports Sunday school teachers and church leaders in delivering meaningful faith experiences. Whether you are new to the curriculum or seeking ways to enhance your existing program, understanding its core elements and benefits can help maximize its impact on learners of all ages.

What Is the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum?

The **David Cook Sunday School Curriculum** is a comprehensive teaching resource that offers a systematic approach to Bible education for children, youth, and adults. It emphasizes biblical literacy, spiritual growth, and moral development through carefully crafted lesson plans, activities, and support materials. Originally rooted in a desire to provide a consistent and engaging faith education, the curriculum is designed to be adaptable to various church contexts and denominational settings.

Core Principles of the Curriculum

- **Biblical Authority:** The curriculum centers on the authority of Scripture, ensuring that lessons are rooted in the Bible and its teachings.
- **Engagement and Relevance:** Lessons are designed to connect biblical truths to everyday life, making faith relatable and meaningful.
- **Progressive Learning:** The curriculum offers a structured progression, guiding learners from foundational stories to more complex theological concepts.
- **Inclusivity and Diversity:** Content is crafted to be inclusive, addressing the diverse backgrounds of learners and fostering an environment of respect and understanding.
- **Practical Application:** Emphasis is placed on applying biblical principles in daily life, encouraging moral and ethical development.

Structure and Content of the Curriculum

The **David Cook Sunday School Curriculum** is organized into age-appropriate levels, ensuring that each group receives instruction tailored to their developmental stage. The curriculum typically

includes lesson plans, activity ideas, memory verses, and supplementary materials to enrich the learning experience.

Age Groups and Levels

- **Preschool and Kindergarten:** Focuses on basic Bible stories, songs, and simple moral lessons.
- **Elementary School:** Introduces foundational biblical themes, character studies, and interactive activities.
- **Middle and High School:** Explores complex theological concepts, biblical history, and encourages personal faith reflection.
- **Adult Classes:** Offers in-depth studies, theological discussions, and contemporary application.

Lesson Components

- **Bible Story or Theme:** Each lesson centers around a specific biblical story or theme, aligned with the church's overall curriculum plan.
- **Learning Objectives:** Clear goals outline what learners should understand or be able to do after the lesson.
- **Discussion Questions:** Facilitates engagement and critical thinking about the biblical text.
- **Activities and Crafts:** Hands-on projects that reinforce the lesson's message.
- **Memory Verses:** Short Bible passages to memorize, aiding retention and spiritual growth.
- **Application Points:** Practical ways to live out biblical principles in daily life.

Benefits of Using the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum

Adopting the **David Cook Sunday School Curriculum** offers numerous advantages for churches, teachers, parents, and learners alike.

Consistent and Structured Learning

The curriculum provides a cohesive framework for teaching that ensures continuity across age groups and over time. This consistency helps learners build a solid biblical foundation and spiritual maturity.

Engagement Through Creative Activities

By integrating crafts, games, music, and storytelling, the curriculum keeps lessons lively and memorable, encouraging active participation and retention.

Supports Teachers and Leaders

Comprehensive lesson plans, teaching tips, and resource materials make it easier for volunteers and teachers to prepare and deliver impactful lessons without feeling overwhelmed.

Encourages Personal Faith Development

The focus on application and reflection helps learners connect biblical truths to their personal lives, fostering authentic faith experiences.

Flexibility and Adaptability

Designed to suit various denominational contexts and church sizes, the curriculum can be customized to meet specific needs and preferences.

Implementing the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum Effectively

Successfully integrating this curriculum into your church's Sunday school program involves strategic planning and ongoing evaluation.

Training and Equipping Teachers

- Conduct training sessions to familiarize teachers with lesson plans, teaching methods, and available resources.
- Encourage teachers to incorporate their creativity while staying aligned with curriculum principles.

Creating an Engaging Environment

- Use age-appropriate decorations, music, and multimedia tools to make lessons appealing.
- Foster a welcoming atmosphere that promotes open discussion and spiritual exploration.

Assessing and Adapting Lessons

- Regularly evaluate the effectiveness of lessons through feedback from teachers and learners.
- Be open to modifying activities or approaches to better meet the needs of your congregation.

Involving Parents and the Community

- Share lesson summaries and family devotion ideas to reinforce learning at home.
- Organize community events or service projects that align with lesson themes.

Additional Resources and Support for the David Cook Curriculum

To maximize the benefits of the **David Cook Sunday School Curriculum**, consider utilizing supplementary resources:

- **Teacher Guides:** Detailed instructions, background information, and tips for effective teaching.
- **Student Workbooks:** Activities, reflection questions, and journaling pages for learners.
- **Online Platforms:** Digital access to lessons, videos, and teaching aids.
- **Training Workshops:** Opportunities for professional development and curriculum updates.

Many churches also connect with other Sunday school programs and denominational resources to enrich their teaching experience.

Conclusion: Embracing the Power of the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum

The **David Cook Sunday School Curriculum** offers a proven framework for nurturing faith, fostering biblical literacy, and inspiring moral character among learners of all ages. Its emphasis on biblical authority, engaging content, and practical application makes it an invaluable tool for churches committed to effective faith formation. By thoughtfully implementing this curriculum, church leaders and teachers can create a vibrant, spiritually enriching environment that encourages lifelong growth in Christ.

Investing in quality Sunday school education through the David Cook curriculum ultimately helps build a resilient, biblically grounded congregation equipped to live out their faith in the world. Whether you are beginning your journey with this curriculum or seeking to deepen your existing program, embracing its principles can transform the way your church teaches and lives the Gospel.

David Cook Sunday School Curriculum has gained recognition among churches and religious educators for its comprehensive and engaging approach to teaching biblical principles and Christian doctrine to children and youth. Designed to foster spiritual growth, biblical literacy, and moral development, this curriculum emphasizes both biblical accuracy and relevance to contemporary life. Over the years, many churches have adopted David Cook's curriculum for its structured lessons, interactive activities, and emphasis on fostering a personal relationship with Jesus Christ. This review will explore the various aspects of the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum, including its structure, content quality, teaching methodology, and overall effectiveness.

Overview of the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum

The David Cook Sunday School Curriculum is a systematic program designed to guide teachers and students through the foundational stories, doctrines, and values of Christianity. Its primary goal is to create an engaging and educational environment where children and youth can learn about God, develop their faith, and apply biblical principles in everyday life.

This curriculum typically spans multiple age groups, from early childhood to teenagers, with tailored content and pedagogical approaches for each stage. It is known for its user-friendly lesson plans, resource-rich materials, and emphasis on experiential learning.

Core Features of the Curriculum

Understanding the defining features of the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum helps in evaluating its suitability for different church settings.

Structured Lesson Plans

- Clear objectives and learning outcomes for each lesson
- Step-by-step guides for teachers, including opening activities, Bible stories, discussion questions, and closing reflections
- Incorporation of multimedia and visual aids to enhance engagement

Age-Appropriate Content

- Segmented curriculum for various age groups
- Content tailored to the cognitive and spiritual maturity of each group
- Use of language and concepts suitable for children, tweens, and teens

Integration of Biblical and Theological Content

- Focus on core biblical stories and doctrines
- Emphasis on understanding God's character, Jesus' life and teachings, and Christian living
- Inclusion of doctrinal questions and answers to reinforce learning

Interactive and Experiential Learning

- Activities such as crafts, role-playing, and games to reinforce lessons
- Opportunities for personal reflection and prayer
- Community service ideas and outreach activities

Resource Availability

- Teacher manuals with detailed instructions and background information
- Student handouts and activity sheets
- Supplementary materials like videos, songs, and games

Strengths of the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum

Many educators and pastors appreciate several strengths inherent in this curriculum, making it a popular choice for Sunday schools.

Comprehensive and Well-Organized

- The curriculum covers a broad spectrum of biblical themes and stories, ensuring a well-rounded spiritual education.
- Its organized structure helps teachers plan lessons efficiently and confidently.

Engaging and Relevant Content

- Lessons are designed to connect biblical truths with real-life situations faced by children and youth.
- Use of contemporary language and relatable examples enhances understanding and retention.

Flexibility and Adaptability

- The curriculum can be adapted to fit different teaching styles and church traditions.
- Teachers can modify activities or add supplementary materials as needed.

Focus on Personal Faith Development

- Encourages personal reflection, prayer, and application of biblical principles.
- Aims to foster a genuine relationship with Jesus rather than mere rote memorization.

Support for Teachers

- Provides comprehensive teacher training resources.
- Offers ongoing support through workshops, online forums, and resource updates.

Potential Limitations and Challenges

Despite its many advantages, the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum also has some limitations that churches should consider.

Cost and Accessibility

- Some resource materials and manuals may require purchase, which can be a barrier for smaller or underfunded churches.
- Limited free resources compared to other curricula.

Curriculum Rigidity

- While offering flexibility, some educators find certain lesson structures too prescriptive.
- May require additional effort to customize for specific church contexts or cultural considerations.

Depth of Theological Content

- Designed primarily for children and youth, the curriculum may not delve deeply into complex theological topics.
- Churches seeking more advanced doctrinal teaching might need supplementary materials.

Resource Intensive

- Effective implementation may require dedicated training for teachers.
- The variety of activities and materials can be time-consuming to prepare.

How Does David Cook Curriculum Compare to Other Sunday School Curricula?

In the landscape of Christian education, numerous curricula are available, each with its strengths

and weaknesses. Comparing David Cook's curriculum to others provides clarity.

Strengths in Comparison

- Biblical Fidelity: Emphasizes accurate biblical teaching, comparable to curricula like Gospel Light or Standard Lesson Series.
- Engagement: Uses interactive methods similar to Group's "Grow" series or Lifeway's "Bible Studies for Life."

Areas for Differentiation

- Customization: Some curricula, such as "The Gospel Project," offer more extensive thematic continuity across age groups.
- Depth: For more theological depth, curricula like "Exploring the Bible" might be preferred.

Implementation Tips for Churches Using David Cook Curriculum

To maximize the effectiveness of the David Cook Sunday School Curriculum, consider the following recommendations:

- Training Teachers: Invest in regular training sessions to familiarize teachers with the curriculum's structure and pedagogical strategies.
- Supplement as Needed: Incorporate additional resources or activities to address specific church culture or student needs.
- Encourage Student Participation: Use interactive activities to foster engagement and ownership of faith.
- Evaluate and Adapt: Regularly assess lesson effectiveness and be willing to adapt content or methods accordingly.
- Foster Community: Create a supportive environment that encourages questions, discussions, and spiritual growth.

Conclusion

The David Cook Sunday School Curriculum stands out as a well-rounded, engaging, and biblically faithful program suitable for churches seeking a structured approach to teaching children and youth. Its emphasis on biblical accuracy, practical application, and interactive learning makes it a valuable resource for fostering spiritual maturity among young believers. While it does come with some limitations, particularly regarding cost and depth of theological content, these can often be mitigated

through supplementary resources and dedicated teaching. Overall, churches that prioritize comprehensive biblical education and personal faith development will find the David Cook curriculum a beneficial tool in their Sunday school ministry. With proper implementation and ongoing support, it can serve as a cornerstone for nurturing the next generation of faithful Christians.

Question What is the main focus of the David Cook Sunday School curriculum? The curriculum primarily focuses on teaching children biblical principles, character development, and spiritual growth through engaging lessons and activities. **Answer** How can I access the latest lessons from the David Cook Sunday School curriculum? You can access the latest lessons through the official church website or the designated online platform provided by David Cook's ministry for Sunday School resources. Are there age-specific materials available in the David Cook Sunday School curriculum? Yes, the curriculum offers tailored materials for different age groups, ensuring that each lesson is developmentally appropriate and engaging for children of various ages. Does the David Cook Sunday School curriculum incorporate multimedia resources? Absolutely, it includes videos, music, and interactive activities to enhance learning and keep children engaged during lessons. Can Sunday School teachers customize the David Cook curriculum to suit their class needs? Yes, teachers are encouraged to adapt and modify lessons to better fit their students' learning styles and spiritual growth levels. Is the David Cook Sunday School curriculum aligned with current youth spiritual development trends? Yes, the curriculum is regularly updated to reflect current trends and best practices in youth spiritual education. How can parents get involved with the David Cook Sunday School curriculum? Parents can participate by supporting lesson activities at home, attending curriculum overview sessions, and engaging with the provided resources to reinforce learning outside of class.

Related keywords: David Cook, Sunday School curriculum, Christian education, faith-based teaching, biblical lessons, youth ministry curriculum, religious instruction, Bible study plans, church youth programs, Christian teaching resources

i am david

i am david is a phrase that resonates deeply with audiences around the world, especially for those who have followed the inspiring journey of David, the protagonist behind the phrase. Whether you're searching for information about the film "I Am David," learning about the character from the novel, or exploring themes of resilience and self-discovery, understanding the significance of "i am david" can provide valuable insight into stories of perseverance, identity, and hope. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the origins, themes, and cultural impact of "i am david," along with related topics to deepen your understanding.

Understanding the Origin of "i am david"

The Story Behind the Phrase

The phrase "i am david" gained popularity through various narratives, most notably the 2003 film *I Am David*, based on the novel by Anne Holm. The story follows a young boy named David, who escapes from a communist labor camp in Eastern Europe and embarks on a journey toward freedom and self-discovery. Throughout the story, David's repeated affirmation, "I am David," symbolizes his assertion of identity amidst adversity and his quest for independence.

The Film and Novel Connection

- The Novel: *I Am David* by Anne Holm tells the story of a boy who escapes from a prison camp and travels across Europe.
- The Film: The 2003 adaptation captures the emotional depth of the novel, emphasizing themes of resilience and hope.
- Cultural Significance: Both versions emphasize the importance of self-identity, courage, and perseverance, making "i am david" a rallying cry for overcoming obstacles.

The Themes Explored in "i am david"

Resilience and Courage

One of the central themes of "i am david" is resilience—the ability to withstand hardship and continue moving forward. David's journey is fraught with danger, betrayal, and uncertainty, yet he persists. His repeated declaration of "I am David" is a powerful affirmation of his inner strength and determination.

Self-Discovery and Identity

The phrase also symbolizes the protagonist's journey toward self-awareness. As David navigates unfamiliar territories and faces challenges, he begins to understand who he truly is beyond his circumstances.

Freedom and Hope

"i am david" encapsulates the universal desire for freedom. David's escape from captivity and his pursuit of a new life embody hope and the human spirit's resilience.

Overcoming Oppression

The narrative underscores the importance of resisting oppression and asserting one's humanity in the face of tyranny and control.

Analyzing the Cultural Impact of "i am david"

Inspiring Stories of Resilience

The story of David has inspired countless individuals, particularly young audiences, to stand firm in their identity and values. The phrase "i am david" has become synonymous with perseverance.

Educational Uses

Educators often use the story of David to teach lessons about:

- Overcoming adversity
- The importance of self-identity
- Hope in difficult circumstances

Motivational and Personal Development Contexts

Many use "i am david" as a personal affirmation or motivational mantra, especially when facing challenges or striving to overcome personal obstacles.

Related Topics and Extensions of "i am david"

The Role of Literature and Film in Shaping Identity

Both literature and cinema have powerful roles in shaping our understanding of identity through stories like "i am david." They serve as mirrors and windows, reflecting personal experiences or providing insight into others' lives.

Other Inspirational Stories and Phrases

Similar phrases and stories include:

- "I am Spartacus" ? symbolizing collective resistance
- "The Little Engine That Could" ? emphasizing optimism and perseverance
- "Never Give Up" ? a universal motivational phrase

How to Embrace the Spirit of "i am david" in Daily Life

To embody the resilience and self-affirmation represented by "i am david," consider the following practices:

- Self-Reflection: Regularly affirm your strengths and values.
- Perseverance: Stay committed to your goals despite setbacks.
- Empathy and Support: Recognize the struggles of others and offer encouragement.
- Continuous Learning: Seek growth and understanding to build inner strength.

Conclusion: The Enduring Power of "i am david"

The phrase "i am david" is more than just a line from a story; it embodies the universal themes of resilience, identity, and hope. Whether as a motif in literature and film or as a personal affirmation, "i am david" continues to inspire individuals worldwide to face their challenges with courage and determination. Embracing the lessons behind this phrase can empower us to stand firm in our own stories, asserting our true selves regardless of external circumstances.

By exploring the origins, themes, and cultural significance of "i am david," you can deepen your appreciation for stories that elevate the human spirit. Remember, like David, each of us has the capacity to overcome adversity and define our own identities simply by affirming, "I am David."

i am david: An In-Depth Exploration of a Modern Coming-of-Age Film

Introduction

I am David stands as an evocative cinematic adaptation of Anne Holm's acclaimed novel, *North to Freedom*. Released in 2003, the film has garnered attention for its poignant storytelling, captivating performances, and thought-provoking themes. It narrates the journey of a young boy escaping from a communist labor camp and traversing Europe in search of freedom, hope, and identity. This article delves into the multifaceted layers of the film, analyzing its narrative structure, thematic depth, character development, visual aesthetics, and cultural significance to provide a comprehensive understanding of its place within contemporary cinema.

Origins and Background

The Source Material

I am David is adapted from Anne Holm's 1963 novel, a literary work that has resonated with readers worldwide for its powerful portrayal of resilience and human dignity amidst oppression. The novel's

enduring popularity lies in its intimate exploration of the protagonist's internal world and the moral quandaries faced during his odyssey. The film adaptation aims to translate these themes visually, capturing the emotional landscape of the young protagonist.

Production and Direction

Directed by Paul Feig, the 2003 adaptation presents a nuanced version of Holm's narrative. While Feig is more widely known for his later work in comedy, *I am David* showcases his versatility and capacity to handle serious subject matter. The film was produced with an international cast and crew, emphasizing its universal themes and appeal across diverse audiences.

Plot Overview and Narrative Structure

Synopsis

The story follows David, a 12-year-old boy who escapes from a Bulgarian labor camp where he has been held since childhood. His goal is to reach Denmark, a country where he believes he can find safety and start anew. Throughout his journey, David confronts physical dangers, emotional challenges, and moral dilemmas, all while discovering the complexities of human kindness and cruelty.

Narrative Arc

The film's narrative is structured around David's physical journey interwoven with his internal growth. Key plot points include:

- Escape from the camp: Marking the beginning of his quest for freedom.
- Encountering various characters: Including a kind-hearted woman, a suspicious trader, and a caring priest, each serving as catalysts for David's moral and emotional development.
- The realization of trust and betrayal: Highlighting the importance of discernment in human relationships.
- Reaching Denmark: Culminating in David's understanding of what freedom truly means.

The narrative employs a linear progression, emphasizing the cause-and-effect relationship of David's experiences, but also incorporates flashbacks that offer glimpses into his past, enriching character depth.

Thematic Exploration

Freedom and Oppression

At its core, *I Am David* explores the universal desire for freedom. David's physical escape from the labor camp symbolizes a broader quest for autonomy and dignity under oppressive regimes. The film questions the nature of freedom—whether it is merely physical liberation or encompasses emotional and psychological emancipation.

Innocence and Humanity

The film juxtaposes David's innocence with the often-corrupted adult world he encounters. His purity is tested against the cynicism and greed of some characters, highlighting the resilience of innocence amidst adversity.

Morality and Trust

Throughout his journey, David is faced with moral choices, such as trusting strangers or risking danger. The film emphasizes the importance of moral integrity, discernment, and compassion.

Identity and Self-Discovery

David's journey is as much internal as it is external. His experiences prompt reflections on identity—what it means to be free, to belong, and to understand oneself beyond circumstances imposed by others.

Character Analysis

David: The Protagonist

David is portrayed as a symbol of hope and resilience. His character arc moves from a naive, frightened boy to a more self-aware individual capable of understanding complex human motivations. Key traits include curiosity, innocence, courage, and moral integrity.

Analysis: The actor's subtle performance captures David's internal struggle—balancing vulnerability with emerging independence. His reactions to kindness and cruelty reveal a nuanced portrayal of a child navigating a hostile world.

Supporting Characters

- The Woman (Ruth): Represents compassion and the possibility of human kindness. Her brief but impactful interaction with David teaches him about trust and caring.

- The Trader (Gus): Embodies greed and deception. His character introduces the theme of betrayal and the moral ambiguity present in survival.

- The Priest (Father Thomas): Serves as a moral guide, offering spiritual solace and wisdom. His influence helps David grasp deeper concepts of faith and hope.

Analysis: These characters serve as moral touchstones, shaping David's understanding of good and evil and influencing his moral compass.

Visual and Cinematic Elements

Cinematography

The film employs a naturalistic visual style, emphasizing real landscapes, rural settings, and intimate close-ups. This approach immerses viewers in David's physical and emotional journey.

- Use of Light and Shadow: Symbolizes hope and despair, innocence and experience.
- Color Palette: Earth tones dominate, reinforcing the realism and rawness of the narrative.

Music and Sound Design

The soundtrack employs minimalist, evocative music that underscores emotional beats without overpowering the story. Natural sounds—birds, footsteps, distant voices—enhance immersion.

Direction and Pacing

Paul Feig's direction balances moments of tension with quiet reflection, allowing viewers to connect deeply with David's internal world. The pacing is deliberate, emphasizing the significance of each encounter and lesson learned.

Cultural and Historical Context

Cold War Era Underpinnings

While set in a generic European landscape, the film subtly reflects Cold War tensions and the plight of refugees from communist regimes. The depiction of the labor camp echoes historical realities faced by many during the 20th century, making the story resonate with global audiences familiar with political oppression.

Post-9/11 Perspectives

Released post-2001, the film also touches on themes of safety, suspicion, and the universal longing for freedom?topics heightened in the post-9/11 geopolitical climate.

Universal Relevance

Despite its specific historical connotations, I am David speaks to timeless themes of hope, resilience, and human dignity, making it relevant across different cultures and eras.

Critical Reception and Impact

Audience and Critics? Responses

The film received mixed to positive reviews, with praise directed at its heartfelt storytelling, performances, and thematic depth. Critics appreciated its subtle handling of complex issues and its appeal to both children and adults.

Awards and Recognitions

While not a blockbuster hit, the film garnered recognition in various international film festivals and was lauded for its educational value, often used in discussions about human rights and moral education.

Legacy

I am David remains a significant work within the coming-of-age genre, especially for its portrayal of innocence amid adversity. It has inspired discussions about moral resilience, refugee experiences, and the importance of hope in dark times.

Educational and Moral Lessons

The film serves as a powerful educational tool, illustrating:

- The importance of trust balanced with discernment.
- The resilience of the human spirit.
- The significance of kindness and compassion.
- The moral complexities faced during times of hardship.

It encourages viewers, especially young audiences, to reflect on their perceptions of freedom,

morality, and humanity.

Conclusion

I am David is more than just a story of a boy's escape; it is a profound meditation on human dignity, resilience, and hope. Through its compelling narrative, rich character development, and thoughtful thematic exploration, the film offers a timeless reflection on the journey toward freedom—both external and internal. Its relevance persists in contemporary discussions about oppression, refugee crises, and moral integrity, solidifying its place as a meaningful piece of cinematic storytelling. Whether viewed as an adventure, a moral allegory, or a coming-of-age story, *I am David* continues to resonate with audiences worldwide, inspiring hope and resilience in the face of adversity.

QuestionAnswer What is the main plot of 'I Am David'? 'I Am David' is a novel by Anne Holm that tells the story of a young boy named David who escapes from a Bulgarian concentration camp and embarks on a journey across Europe to find freedom and safety. Who is the author of 'I Am David'? The novel 'I Am David' was written by Anne Holm, a Danish author. Is 'I Am David' suitable for young readers? Yes, 'I Am David' is a popular choice for middle-grade and young adult readers due to its themes of adventure, resilience, and hope. Has 'I Am David' been adapted into a film or stage production? As of now, 'I Am David' has not been officially adapted into a major film or stage play, but it remains a widely read and studied novel. What are the main themes explored in 'I Am David'? The novel explores themes such as freedom, survival, trust, courage, and the resilience of the human spirit. Why is 'I Am David' considered a significant book in children's literature? 'I Am David' is considered significant because it addresses serious topics like captivity and escape while inspiring hope and perseverance in young readers.

Related keywords: identity, self-discovery, autobiography, memoir, personal journey, resilience, authenticity, overcoming adversity, inner strength, life story

Read the full article online: [I AM DAVID](#)